COASTAL RESILIENCE SUMMARY ESSEX COUNTY, VIRGINIA

Natural and Nature-Based Features (NNBFs)

Forests, trees, wetlands, beaches, and living shorelines benefit communities by reducing storm wave energy, soaking up floodwaters, improving water quality, providing areas for recreation, creating habitats for important plants and animals, and even lowering flood insurance costs. These **N**atural and **N**ature-**B**ased **F**eatures (NNBFs) have been mapped for areas that are less than 10-feet in elevation, experience tidal and storm flooding, and include buildings at risk. *(All numbers are approximate.)*

NNBFs in Essex Coastal Areas

9,571 acres All Coastal NNBFs, including:

5,147 acres	Tidal Marsh	Coastal Area Facts for areas less than 10-ft elevation 8% of Essex area (12,751 acre
2,035 acres	Wooded	
1,739 acres	Forested Wetland	576 coastal buildings
504 acres	Scrub-Shrub Wetland	 0 critical facilities 11 coastal buildings withou NNBF benefits 7 targets for new NNBFs
<1 miles	Hybrid Living Shorelines	

Visit www.AdaptVA.org to view all coastal NNBFs

Benefits	Benefits of NNBFs in Essex			
1,902 acre	of NNBFs that decrease flooding risks for buildings	Chesapeake Bay RPA 100-ft Buffer Overview across all of Essex County		
9,556 acre	of NNBFs that improve water quality by reducing sediment, nitrogen, and phosphorus	8,897 acres of RPA buffer		
CRS 6,809 acre	of NNBFs potentially eligible for FEMA Community Rating System credits (100-ft RPA buffer and wetlands located within 100-year flood zones)	459 acres of RPA buffer currently turfgrass potentially eligible for water quality credits if converted into NNBF		
Center for Coastal Resources Virginia Institute of Marine Science Virginia Institute of Marine Science				

To learn more: www.vims.edu/ccrm/nnbf

MAP: Essex coastal areas less than 10-ft

elevation, with targets for new NNBFs

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